

An act For the Better Ordering and Governing of negro Slaves
Whereas heretofore many good Lawes and Ordinances have beene made for the
governing Regulating and ordering the Slaves in the Island and sundry Punishments
appointed for many their misdoings, and Crimes and offences which yett hath not
with the Effect hath beene desired and might have reasonably beene Expected had
the Masters of Families and other the Inhabitants of this Island beene so farre
of their Obedience and Compliance with the said Lawes as they ought to have
been and those former Lawes being in many places Imperfect and not fully
Comprehending the true Constitution of this Government in Relation to these Slaves
Especially the negroes being a heathenish Perverse and an uncertaine and dangerous
Kind of People to whom ^{it} Officely in any thing we may attend the Legislative
Power given by Provisionary Lawes for the benefit and good of this Island, not being
Contradictory to the Lawes of England, there being in the body of that Law no
Track to guide us where to walke nor any Exact Rule set us how to govern these
Slaves as we have or as negroes are yett we doe know by the right Rule
of Reason and order we are not to Load them to the arbitrary Cruel and out
rageous use of every Evill disposed person, but soe farre to Protect them, as we
doe other mens goods and Chattels & give advice some what further as being Christian
men though without the Knowledge of god in the world, we have therefore
upon mature and serious consideration of the Premises thought fit to order
and provide whatsoever we have found necessary and usefull in the Lawes of
England concerning the Governing and ordering of Slaves and to add therunto
sure further Lawes and Ordinances as at this tyme we thinke absolutely
usefull for the Publique safety and may growe for the future behoovefull
to the Peace and Utility of this Island and it therfore Enacted and ordained
and Published and it is by the good Councell and Assembly of this Island
and by the Authority of the same Enacted ordayned and Published,

That noe Master or mistress Command or overseer of any Family within this
Island shall give to his Slaves leave on Sundayes holy dayes or in the night tyme
to goe out of their plantations (except such Slaves as usually waite upon their
at home and abroad) without a ticket and his Masters or mistresses Command
or Overseers hand, the said ticket specifying the tyme of his or her
Comming

Coming from the Plantation and the same account for his or her Returns, nor at
other tyme on working days above Towre mill from their said Plantation without his
his ticket upon Pain of Imprisonment for Every Slave so permitted to goe abroad without
the aforesaid ticket one pound shillings halfe of the said forfeitures to bee to the Informer
and the other halfe to the Churchwardens to bee disposed of all directed in the act
for maintenance of ministers and if any matter well command or orders of
a Plantation shall finde any Slave or Slaves on their Plantation on Sundayes
or in the night tyme or at any tyme Towre mill from their Plantation in
attention Expressing the business from his said master and doe not Endeavour to
apprehend them or apprehend them shall not punish them by a moderate whipping
shall forfeit one pound shillings to bee disposed of as aforesaid the said Penalties
are returned before any one Justice of the Peace of that parish where any such
Default shall bee made who is hereby authorized and Required upon any matter
Examined upon oath to heare and determine the same and by warrant under his
Directed to the Constable to cause the said Penalty to bee Levied as in Case of Sundry
wages the Constables to receive for his Rates as in the act of Servants is appointed

And it is further Enacted and ordayned by the authority aforesaid that if any Slave or
man or woman shall offer any Violence to any white Christian as by striking or
the like his Slave shall for his or her first offence by information given to the
next Justice bee severely whipped by the Constables by order of the next Justice for
the second offence in that behalf by order of the Justice of the Peace hee shall bee
severely whipped his nose slit and bee burned in some parte of the Face for the
third offence hee shall receive by order of the Governour and Councill such greater
corporall Punishment as they shall thinke meete to inflict Provided alwayes that
such striking or Conflict bee not in the lawfull defence of their masters
or owners of their families or of their goods

And it is further Enacted ordayned and Published by the Authority aforesaid that
the Slaves shall have Cloathes to Cover their nakedness once Every year that
it to say drawers and Capps for men and Petticoates for women

And it being taken into consideration by the Governour Councill and assembly that
negroes though they are Slaves and bought as goods and chattels yett are they
Reasonable Creatures and Capable of being taught the Principles of Religion
and that wee ought to Endeavour the making of them Christian the more
to advance the glory of god and by that Doctrines to Civillize and send them more
to our service and interest as wee see our neighbour the Spaniards and other
nations doe who notwithstanding keeppe them as Slaves and finding that some
baptized and made Christian they love their masters with more fidelity and
Respect and are there fore treated by them with more humillity and Justice
and being also Turkes considered that here is needfull of extraordinary
means to keeppe the negroes Faithfull and dutifull because the Island is
soe vast and hath soe many Cowards and Conscienceless to find themselves
and goe drictuall whereby they may bee easily induced to Runn away
but hardly retaken and also that in a small tyme here will bee great
number of negroes that may mutiny disturb and endanger the publique
Peace and safety of the Island if not provided for the soeance Consideration
aforesaid the Governour Councill and Gen^t of the assembly doe hereby

Recommended to all the Inhabitants of this Island the Earl and Endeavour to instruct
their Slaves Especially the young or Sotke in the Christian Religion and doe Enact
and ordaine as hereby it is Enacted and ordayned by the authority aforesaid that all
negroes Lawfully bought or bound Slaves shall here continue to be soe, and
Turkes bee here adjudged and taken to be goods and Chattels and ought to come
to the hands of Executors and adme as other and it doe their Christianity or any
Law Customs or Ordayne in Engl or othe wher to the contrary notwithstanding

And whereas the Inhabitants of this Island doe much Suffer by the running away
of their Slaves and by the frequent Looping of their Runnaway or Fugative
Slaves by Sea or over yppon in their plantations it is hereby Enacted Published and
Ordayned by the authority aforesaid that all yppon who are now possessed of any Fugative
or runnaway Slaves doe within sixe dayes laster the Publication of this Act Except the
Inhabitants of the north side who are allowed thirty dayes bring them in and deliver
them to their owners If they know them or into the custody of the next Justice or Justice
of the Peace or to the Planter where such Slave or Slaves soe are apprehended upon
Paine of Paying one hundred pounds Sterlin for damages unto the owners of the said
Slave to be by the said owners recovered in any Court of record within this Island
by action of Debt or information in which noe Special Protection Injunction or
warrant of Law shall bee granted or allowed and If any Christian Servant soe
possessed of any Slave or Slaves not acquainting his master thereof doe feele or
neglect to bring them in within the tyme aforesaid Limited as is before Enjoynd
the said Servant shall findly upon Conviction thereof Receive thirty nine
Lest upon his naked back by order of the next Justice of the Peace to be sent to the
Common Executioner and after the Expiration of the tyme of Service shall
serve the owner of the said Slave or Slaves the full terme and space of seven
years and Record thereof to be made by the Justice before whom such Conviction
shall bee had and bee a Turke Enacted by the authority aforesaid that whosoever
hereafter shall take upp any Runnaway Slave or Slaves that runn away or
yppon shall within one and twenty dayes after bring the said Runnaway to his
or their proper owners (If they know him) and receive for their pains twelve
Pence yppon mile for the first full mile and sixe Pence yppon mile for every
more provided it exceed not forty shillings in the whole and If they doe not know him
then to the next Justice or Justice of the Peace at aforesaid upon Paine of forfeiture for every
day hee shall keep the said Slave or Slaves beyond the said one and twenty dayes (and whether
be convicted by Confession or otherwise) the summe of twenty pounds Sterlin to be
Loughed by the Justice or Justice of the Peace or his deputy by order from the Court for the tyme being
upon the person or persons neglecting to bring the said Runnaway upon the said Lawd goods or
Chattels the one halfe thereof to be to the owner of the said Slave or Slaves and
the other to him or them that shall inform thereof, out of which the said Justice
Just shall bee deducted and If the said person or persons informing bee servant
or servants to the party soe deteyning the said Slave or Slaves that then the said
yppon or yppons soe informing shall bee from henceforth absolutely Free and
Clear from his service any Indenture or Ordayne to the contrary notwithstanding
and whosoever shall work the said Slave or Slaves during the aforesaid
One and twenty dayes shall Receive Twenty Pounds Sterlin to be paid
and Recovered as aforesaid

And it is further Enacted by the authority aforesaid that it shall and may be lawful for the said m^r shall to buy and receive in custody the bodies of all runaways who are brought unto him until the owners of them or their assigns shall pay unto him the full sum of what hee see paye for them with two shillings and six pence laying out the money and alsoe his pence & shillings for every twenty four hours the said fugative shall have in his custody Provided always that the Provost m^r shall see furnish the said negre with sufficient food and drink as Potatoes Yams Cassava Plantines and water and it is further Enacted and ordaind by the authority aforesaid that if any of the said Slaves shall goe for want of food and dry and convenient Lodging the said m^r shall be Responsible Thereto to the owner or his assigns and if the said m^r shall have suffer any Slave to Escape before hee has duly delivered to the owner or assigns then the said m^r shall pay unto the owner of the said Slave as hee shall bee founde to bee worth by the Governour and Councill for the tyme being or by verdict of a Jury at Common Law /

And further it is Enacted and ordaind by the authority aforesaid that all Sure Persons as shall apprehend and bring any runnaway to any m^r shall for the tyme being or to the prison shall upon such bringing downe said Runnaway Slave deliver unto the m^r shall before hee shall receive the consideration before appointed an atto of his owne name and abode place of a boord with the tyme when and Place where hee apprehended said fugative Slave where the said m^r shall is hereby required to take and Enter in to his booke to the intent that the Owners of Slaves may come to the right knowledge and understanding when the Slaves were apprehended and by whom and whether they might lawfully be taken up or not and that the Keeper of the prison at the delivery of any Slave doe take a receipt of the person to whom delivered and therein insert the name or description of the negre delivered any Exchange or Customs to the contrary hereto forb had in any wise notwithstanding /

And it is further Enacted and Published by the authority aforesaid that Every owner of a family in this Island shall cause all his Slave hounds to bee toothed diligently and Effectually once Every Threemonths days for stubble wooden swords and miscellaneous weapons and finding them to take them away and cause them to bee burnt /

It is alsoe for leather goods or any other things and commodities particularly supple flock that is not given them by their masters in command or owners and when they come by and in whose custody they finde any thing of that kinde suspected or known to bee stolen goods the same they shall seize and take into their custody and after an ample description of the particulars thereof in writing within six dayes after the discovery thereof is done to the Church of the parish or churches of the Court of the precinct for the tyme being who is hereby Required to Possesse the same and Enter upon the date of its Receipt and the particulars to thee and keep to him selfe but to seth up upon the post of the Church or good or Court house at that Dwelle that such lost goods are found whereby any person that hath lost his goods may the Better come to the knowledge

where it is by further Enquiry of the Clerk who is not to show the (111) - ~~111~~ until
the party Enquiring for stolen goods shall first declare what he hath Lost and
give the description thereof and pay him twelve pence for the same by writ
if the said Clerk shall be convinced that any part of the goods appertain to
party Enquiring he is to direct the said party Enquiring to the said Peace and
then where the goods be who is hereby Required to make restitution of what is in being
to the true owner upon the Penalty of the Forfeiture of two pounds Stere for every
neglect by the owner: and also as aforesaid in any of the particulars to be
found upon their goods and still for the benefit of either of these two Last
Causes in this Statute by Precept or warrant from the Judge or Justice before
whom the Conviction shall be had the one halfe of the Forfeiture aforesaid
to goe to the Churchwardens of the respective parishes to be disposed of as
aforesaid in the act For maintenance of ministers and the other halfe to the
Person that shall performe,

And that all other Slaues Likewise may Receive encouragement to take up
Tugatives and Runnaway Slaues it is further ordaind and enacted by the authority
aforesaid that whatsoever Slaue shall at any tyme of his owne accord take up
any Runnaway Slaue that hath bene out a Good twelve month shall have
for his soe doing two pound Stere to be payd by the owner of the said runnaway
him within one month after notice during which tyme the matter of the Slaue
that took up such runnaway hath power to keepe him for the purpose aforesaid
but if the owner of the said Runnaway Slaue will not or doth not Redeem him
within the said tyme then the matter in whose custody he is hath hereby
Power to take the aforesaid Tugative or Runnaway Slaue and to receive two pound
Stere for himselfe for his Slaue and the rest to returne to the master of the Slaue
to be taken up, and whosoever shall deprive or detain any Slaue that hath soe
taken up any Tugative of the Poone or Reward given him by this Law
for soe doing shall Forfeit six pound Stere and third to the Churchwardens
to be disposed of as aforesaid and third to the informer, and one third to the Slaue
soe wrongd which gift and Forfeiture shall be Justly Employed by the master
of the Slaue in Cloathes for the said Slaue to wear with a Badge of a Red
Cross on his arme whereby he may be known and punished by all good people
for his good service to the Country, the aforesaid Forfeitures to be Recovered
by him that shall sue for it in any Court of Record by action of Debt or Informacion
in which no Eloms Protection Injunction or waige of Law shall be allowed,

And whosoever Divers Evil disposed People have heretofore attempted to steale
away Slaues by spurious Promises and Promising them Freedoms in another
Country against their own Conscience practice no Punishment suitable hath yet
bene Provided: For it thus fore enacted and ordaind by the authority aforesaid
that what person whatsoever shall directly or indirectly at any tyme after
Publication hereof tempt or persuade any negroe to leave their master or
mistresse service to whom they are Slaues out of an intent or designe to
Carry away any of them out of this Island or howsoever to deface their id
master or mistress of them and bee hereof convicted by their owne Confession
or the oafe of one Credible witness or by the Confession of such Slaue or
Slaues.

Slaves with Reasonable Circumstances concurring shall be by the Governor or
Judge for the time being or by any Judge of record or the Justices of the Peace
in open Sessions adjudged to pay to the master of the said Slave or Slaves his
Costs & Charges by precept or warrant from the said Governor, Judge or Justices
whom the execution is made to be conveyed upon the good Land or Chattels of the
offending by way of distress and sale of the same by such execution to whom such
warrant shall be directed and delivered to the party aggrieved by way of Damage and
Surplusage (if any be) shall be delivered to the owner and in case the party offending
shall not be found with Land goods or Chattels to the value aforesaid then shall
the said Governor, Judge or Justices adjudge him servant to the party injured for
seven years and so deliver him over to him and make record thereof and if
offender shall be a servant at the time of his execution then shall he receive
such Corporal Punishment as the said Judge Governor or Justices shall appoint
and shall be liable to serve the said injured person seven years immediately
after the expiration of his time with his said master but if any man shall
tempt and practice with any Slave and then actually be tempted (having
Stoles convey Carry or lend of the said Slave and be afterward apprehended in
the said Slave for the same he shall be adjudged a T felon without the benefit of
his Clergy)

And whereas many heinous and heinous Crimes as murder Burglary and robbery
upon the high way burning of houses or Lands be many times committed by Slaves
which offenders for danger of the State are not long to be imprisoned and being
British Slaves diverse not for the benefit of these Conditions to be tried by the
Legal trial of twelve of their peers or next of kin (which neither truly
be Rightly done) as the freedom of England and nor is Execution to be delayed
towards them in case of such heinous Crimes committed it is therefore enacted
Ordained and Published by the Governor Council and Assembly and by the
authority of the same that when any such Crimes as aforesaid shall be committed
by any Slave or Slaves and the said Criminals be apprehended and brought
before any two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace within the said Island the
Justices before whom the Criminals are brought shall take Security for their
Good Behaviour or send them to prison and with all convenient speed
shall by their warrant or precept call to them three able good and Legal
Freeholders of the place next where the said Crime was committed and
True upon Oath the two Justices and the three Freeholders being first sworn
to judge Rightly shall hear and examine all Evidence proofs and testimony
of the fact committed and if they shall find such Slave or Slaves guilty they
shall give Sentence of death upon him or them, if the Crime by Law doth
the same or such other Punishment as they do diverse and forthwith by their
warrant cause Execution to be done upon such Slave or Slaves by the Sheriff
Executioner or by what other Executioner can be gott Slave or other, and
it is further provided that if any Freeholders shall make default to appear
upon such summonings before the Justices as is before mentioned, or appearing

Refuse to Joyn with them as before is appointed and doe them no good (112) (112)
Default is doe approved by the sayd Justice that then the aforesaid Justice may doe as fine
upon him of five Pounds sterlin, and forthwith by their warrant or precept to the
Constable or what Constables they shall thinke fitt to levy the same upon the aforesaid
freeholders his goods or Chattels accordingly, and shall always notwithstanding that the
Party Defiant and the Value of twelve pence, and all such Exors and murtherers
shall bee heard and Determined by the matter of the Law or Lawes Committing the
same upon the Plainte of the party Injured, but of such matter shall not give sur-
Punishment to such Law in the presence of the Compt to his Satisfaction the party
Injured shall carry his Compt to the next Justice of the peace who is hereby required
and authorized to heare the same, and upon Conviction by Confession without
or oath of the party Injured to inflict such Corporall Punishes and Punishments
not Injurious to Life Limb or member as hee in his Discretion shall Judge fitt
and Reasonable,

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And whereas Scandallous Perty Grievous and trespasses are daily committed by
Slaves as in maiming one another Killing of horses or cattell and Stealing of
hogs of other more and divers other of like nature which would bee tedious
and chargeable to take the ordinary courses of Justice against them, for the more
Speedy Providing thereon for the future, Be it enacted and ordained by the
authority aforesaid that upon Compt made to any of his majestys Justices of
Peace dwelling in the Parish wherein the offence is committed, the sayd Justice
shall Issue his warrant for the apprehending the Slave or Slaves complained off
and for all persons that shall give Evidence against them, and if upon examination
it doth probably appear that the sayd Slave or Slaves are guilty of the Crimes
complained of, then the sayd Justice is to Certifie the same to the Justice dwelling
next to him and to desire him by vertue of this act to attorne himselfe to him
which said Justice is hereby required on due oaths to doe and both of them doe
attorned and to Issue out their Summons to the said Freeholders of the said parish
whom the fact complained of was committed acquainting them with the same
appointing them a day hours and place where and when and where the same shall
bee heard and Determined by the Judgment of the said Freeholders and themselves
or the major parte of them at what day hours and place the said Justice and Freeholders
shall require and cause all the sayd offenders and Evidence against them to bee produced
And if they shall upon the sayd Evidence or Confession of the sayd offenders or offenders
adjudge them guilty of the fact complained of they shall then Condemne the
Owner or owners of the sayd offenders Respectively to make reparation
and Satisfaction to the Complainant for the damage which hee hath received, which
if the sayd owner or owners shall refuse to make according to his or their obligation by
the sayd Justice and Freeholders or the major parte of them adjudged and appointed
then in such case the said offending Slave or Slaves belonging to such owner or owners
so refusing shall first Rowne such Corporall Punishment as the sayd Justice shall
thinke fitt, and afterwards to the sayd Party Injured, to have and to hold the sayd
Slave to him and his heirs for ever, and in case the sayd Justice or Freeholders
or any or either of them shall neglect or Refuse to performe their duty in which by
this act is required of them, they shall severally for such their respective
Defaultes Forfeit the just quantity of Five Pounds sterlin one half so

our Sovereigne Lord the King his heirs and Successors and his other heirs to the party
agreed off his three Provinces for the same in the Countie of his princely which
this Taut is made in the which

And it is further Enacted Ordained and Published by the good Advice and Authority
and by the Authority of the same that if any person shall make intercession or use
Rebellion against the said Majesty's Authority and Compt or make opposition of
any Power Duress or offensive wayes or use any Councils or Conspiracies
for raising mutinies or Rebellion in the Island at this time formerly attempted
that for speedy remedy thereof the Governour of the Island or Superior Officer for the
time being shall appointe a Towrd Officer and five Commission Officers out of the
Respective Regiments of the Island or any fower of them the Towrd Officer to
see to meet in Summe and proceed by in thair Law againt the actors Contrivours
Raisors Tennentors and fowtollors of such mutiny and rebellion and them Punish
by death or some other Punish as their Crimes shall deserve and as to the aforesaid
Towrd Officer and Commission Officers or any Towrd Officer shall deserve more
and that noe matter in Command or owners of a family should bee affrighted
by feare of Loss to bear into and discover their own Slaves for any intended
it is therefore Enacted and Ordained that the Loss of Slaves Revolved in this Countie
shall bee borne by the Publique and when the present Treasury is not sufficient
to satisfy the Loss a Publique Levy shall bee plenty made upon the inhabitants
for a Reparation of the same

And whereas divers Slaves at this present are and along time have bene runn
into the woods and other Partitions of the Island doe continually missewittfully to
the Honour and Inhabitant of the Island hid away somtymes in one place and somtymes
in another soe that with much difficulty they are to bee found unless by some sudden
attempt or surprize Soe it is therefore Ordained and Enacted that from and
after Publication hereof it shall and may bee Lawfull for any Justice of the peace
Constable or Capt of a Company within this Island that shall have any notice
of the hidoness or hiding Place of any runn away Slave Tugator or out Law
toris and arise any Number of men not exceeding twenty to apprehend and
take them either alive or dead and for every Slave which they shall take alive
having bene runn away from his master above six months they shall
Receive Twelve pound Sterling from the owner master or command of the
Slave but if killed they shall then receive Twelve pound Sterling from the
Publique

And it is further Enacted and Ordained by the Authority aforesaid that if any Slave
and Punishment by his master or aid for running away or any other crime or
misdemeanor towards his said master shall suffer in life or in member noe person
shall bee accountable to any Law therefore. But if any man shall of wantonness
or only bloody minded or Cruel intention wilfully Kill a Slave of his own hand
shall pay unto the King his heirs and Successors thirty pound Sterling But if
he shall see Kill another mans hee shall pay unto the owner of the Slave
Twenty pound Sterling and unto our Sovereigne Lord the King his heirs and Successors
Twenty pound Sterling, and hee shall further by the next Justice of the peace
bee bound to the good behoove during the pleasure of the Governour and

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Counsell, and not to be given to any other Punishment or Forfeiture for the same -
Neither shall hee that shall by any other mans Slaue by accident bee given to any other -
Penalty but the owners upon all Law, but if any Person shall make Transgression or other
Person shall take a Slaue by night out of the Road or Common Path or Stealing
his Excursion Summe or other goods, hee shall not bee accountable for it, Any Law
Statute or Ordinance to the contrary notwithstanding

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And to the intent it may bee always Certainly knowne what negroes are out in
Rebellion against their owners and to the endangering the Publique Peace, it is by
the authority aforesayd Enacted and ordaind that all owners of Slaues within this
Island doe within tenne dayes after the Publication hereof, send an account to the
Justice for the tyme being what Slaue or Slaues hee hath had or runnaway and
of the tyme they have beene gone with their marks and Seign and soe for the
tyme to come within tenne dayes after any Slaue shall abscond himselfe from his
Service under Penalty of Paying tenne pounde Shillings the one halfe wherof to bee to
the Justice and the King his heires and Successors and the other halfe to the Informer
that shall see for it in any Court of Record by action of Debt or information in
which noe Writhe Protection Injunction or wago of Law shall bee permitted
or allowed

And be it further Enacted and ordaind by the Authority aforesayd that the
Justice shall at all tymes hereafter upon the Commitment of any negro or
negroes to him or his deputyes Custodyes give notice by Certificate under his hand
to bee affixd upon Posts in the most Publique and open places at Ports Roy
and St Katharines and there in the said Certificate give a description of the negroes
marks and all other marks as hee shall Learne how long the said negroes have
been absent from their masters Plantations with their names that notice
may bee given to the Inhabitants of each parish of all such negroes and that
upon neglect soe committed by the said Justice or his deputy or deputyes
he or they shall Forfeit the Summe of five pounde Shillings for every such
default as aforesaid to bee Recoverd in any Court of Record the one halfe to
bee payd to our Sovereign Lord the King his heires and Successors and the other
halfe to the Complainant and the content the Justice or his deputy may the
Justice knowe how to give notice to the Seavall owners of the said runnaway
when brought unto him or to direct the person bringeing them to his house or
Plantation of the said owners, therefore every master or owner of negroes is hereby
advised and desired unto the Justice of St Katharines and Ports Roy or their
Deputyes the marks wherewith hee brandt his negroes which the said Justice or
his deputy is to enter into a booke together with the owners name and there
keepe it for the use aforesayd Recovering two shillings and noe more for
every such Entry

And Lastly to the Intent that this Act And every Clause and Branch
thereof maye beeing full Execution and noe person plead Ignorance thereon, it
is Enacted and Enacted by the Authority aforesaid that this act be read and
Published in all the Respective Parrish Churches in this Island the first Sunday
in March and in the first Sunday in September in every yeare Ensuing the date
and first Publication thereof